

Structure of retirement-income provision through mandatory schemes

	Residence-based		Contribution-based			
	Basic	Targeted	Basic	Minimum	Public	Private
Australia		X				FDC
Austria				X	DB	
Belgium				X	DB	
Canada	X	X			DB	
Chile		X				FDC
Czech Republic			X	X	DB	
Denmark	X	X			FDC	FDC
Estonia			X		Points	FDC
Finland		X			DB	
France				X	DB + Points	
Germany		X			Points	
Greece	X				DB	
Hungary				X	DB	
Iceland	X	X				DB
Ireland			X			
Israel	X		X			FDC
Italy					NDC	
Japan			X		DB	
Korea			X		DB	
Latvia				X	NDC + FDC	
Lithuania			X		Points	
Luxembourg			X	X	DB	
Mexico				X		FDC
Netherlands	X					DB
New Zealand	X					

Norway		X			NDC	FDC
Poland				X	NDC	
Portugal				X	DB	
Slovak Republic				X	Points	
Slovenia				X	DB	
Spain				X	DB	
Sweden		X			NDC + FDC	FDC
Switzerland				X	DB	DB
Turkey				X	DB	
United Kingdom			X			
United States					DB	
NDC = Notional Defined Contribution		DB = Defined Benefit		FDC = Funded Defined Contribution		

Source: [OECD Pensions at a Glance 2019](#)